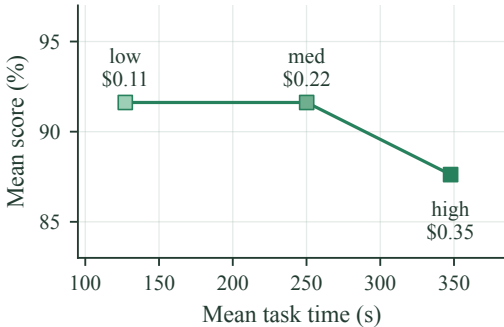


OSWorld: Gemini 3.8 Flash



OSWorld2: Gemini 3.8 Flash

